## Leuderory Review

## Intelligence Information Cable

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This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. 593 and 794, the transmisson or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. 311538 Z 1.5(c) DIST 31 JULY 1968 3.4(b)(1) COUNTRY WEST GERMANY/CZECHOSLOVAKIA/USSR DC! FJBJE CT SOVIET OFFICIAL'S COMMENTS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ON EAST-WEST GERMAN RELATIONS ACQ SOURCÉ 1.5(c) 3.4(b)(1)

1. IN DISCUSSING THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AN OFFICIAL COMMENTED
THAT THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT AFFORD TO TOLERATE COUNTERREVOLUTION THERE WHICH WOULD DRIVE THE PEOPLE INTO THE HANDS
OF THE WEST. IF NECESSARY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD STEP IN
AND "HELP THE WORKERS" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA JUST AS IT DID THOSE

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IN HUNGARY TWELVE YEARS AGO.

THE OFFICIAL JUDGED THE TIMING FOR THE SITUATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO BE EXCELLENT IN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY INVOLVED IN VIETNAM AND IN DOMESTIC PROBLEMS AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS UNABLE TO COPE WITH THE EAST GERMAN PRESSURE ON BERLIN. HE SAID THAT LLBRICHT COULD GO ALL THE WAY AND CLOSE OFF BERLIN AND NOTHING WOLLD HAPPEN. HE SAID THAT THE WEST GERMAN POSITION ON THIS ISSUE IS SO WEAK AND DEPENDS SO MUCH ON SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES. GREAT BRITAIN. AND FRANCE THAT HE WOULD NOT BE SUR-PRISED IF WEST GERMANY WERE TO OFFER TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THERE ARE SIGNS THAT PROMINENT WEST GERMAN POLITICIANS ARE ALREADY CONSIDERING THIS POSSIBILITY. ALTHOUGH THIS WOULD OF COURSE STRENGTHEN ULBRICHT'S POSITION. RECOGNITION OF EAST BERLIN MIGHT IN THE LONG RUN BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF WEST GERMANY, SINCE PROGRESS MIGHT BE MADE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES IN A PERIOD OF DETENTE WHICH WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS. IT MIGHT EVEN BE POSSIBLE THAT IN SUCH A SITUATION LIBERAL ELEMENTS IN EAST GERMANY WOULD WIN AN UPPER



BELIEVES THAT

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HAND THERE AS THEY HAVE DONE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE QUESTION OF
WHETHER EAST GERMANY COULD ACCEPT RECOGNITION BY THE
FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS THE SUBJECT OF SOME DEBATE AMONG SOVIET
OFFICIALS IT HAS ALSO BEEN SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS
THE EAST GERMANS SHOULD RAISE THEIR DEMANDS SO THAT THE WEST
GERMANS WOULD NOT EVEN CONSIDER RECOGNITION. ONE GROUP
OF SOVIET OFFICIALS

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IS OF THE OPINION THAT IT IS OF NO INTEREST WHETHER THE FED-ERAL REPUBLIC RECOGNIZES EAST GERMANY OR NOT SINCE THE SOVIET UNION IS IN EAST GERMANY AND IS GOING TO STAY THERE TO SAFE-GUARD ITS INFLUENCE IN THAT AREA. ANOTHER GROUP,

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A LOT CAN BE GAINED FROM BONN'S RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GER-MAN REGIME, BUT THIS SECOND GROUP THE SOVIET DESCRIBED AS DREAMERS.

4. IN THE OPINION OF THE FIRST GROUP, THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE ALMOST A FREE HAND IN EUROPE FOR ABOUT THE NEXT TWO YEARS, SINCE THE UNITED STATES WILL NEED AT LEAST THAT

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PROBLEMS AT HOME. THE SOVIET UNION MUST USE THIS TIME
TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POSITION IN EUPOPE, AND FOR THIS PEASON
IT CANNOT AFFORD TO HAVE A COUNTRY LIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA
LEAVING ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AND SERVING AS AN EXAMPLE
TO OTHERS LIKE HUNGARY AND BULGARIA TO DO THE SAME. THE
SOVIET CLASSED ALL THE BALKAN STATES AS UNRELIABLE. THEY FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF GERMANY IN WORLD WAR
TWO AND MUST BE PROTECTED AGAINST THEMSELVES.

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6. COMMENT: THE STATEMENT IS HARDLY A GENUINE OUTLINE OF THE KREMLIN'S CURRENT POLICY TOWARD EUROPE, BUT

THE INADEQUACY OF WESTERN POWER IS A THEME WITH WHICH THE SOVIETS EXPECT TO FIND GROWING GERMAN AGREEMENT.